

OVIVO-PAQUES **AnammoPAQ® PROCESS**

SUSTAINABLE NITROGEN REMOVAL

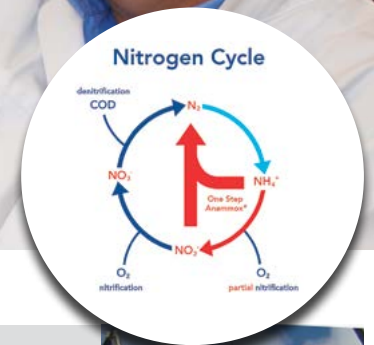
HOW WE CREATE VALUE

Cost-effective nitrogen removal from digester sidestreams (with or without THP) using Anammox

Compared to conventional nitrification and denitrification:

- 60% energy savings compared
- 100% reduction in supplemental organic carbon
- 90% reduction in sludge production
- 90% reduction in footprint
- 85% reduction in CO₂ emissions

Quick startup time with potential for full process optimization within 3 weeks



THE CHALLENGE

- Despite representing 1% to 3% of the flow to the mainstream, typical anaerobic digester sidestream contains 10% to 30% of the nitrogen load, with concentrations often in excess of 1,000 mg/L ammonia-N
- Sludge pre-treatment with THP can double the ammonia-N concentrations in the sidestream
- Stringent BNR limits on main stream
- Conventional nitrification and denitrification requires significant aeration energy and supplemental carbon

THE OVIVO SOLUTION

The AnammoPAQ® process is an elegant shortcut in the natural nitrogen cycle. The process utilizes Anammox bacteria which directly convert ammonium (NH₄⁺) and nitrite (NO₂⁻) into nitrogen gas. Paques developed the original process for commercial purposes in cooperation with Delft University of Technology and the University of Nijmegen. Since the first full-scale plant started up in 2002 (treatment of sidestream from sludge digestion), many other plants have been installed and are running successfully.

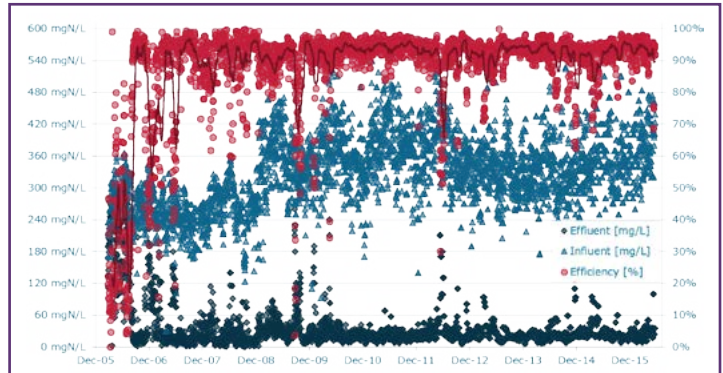
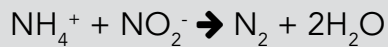
The AnammoPAQ® ADVANTAGE

- Proven technology with 15+ years operational experience
- 35+ AnammoPAQ® references worldwide
- Largest single unit can handle 10 metric tons of nitrogen/day (equivalent to sidestream from a 250 MGD municipal plant)!
- Robust system, handling high loading variations
- Up to 60% saving on operational costs
- Savings on excess sludge production
- No addition of organic carbon source (methanol) required
- Production of valuable Anammox biomass
- High loading rates leading to compact footprint
- Lowest O&M amongst competing systems



OPERATING PRINCIPLE

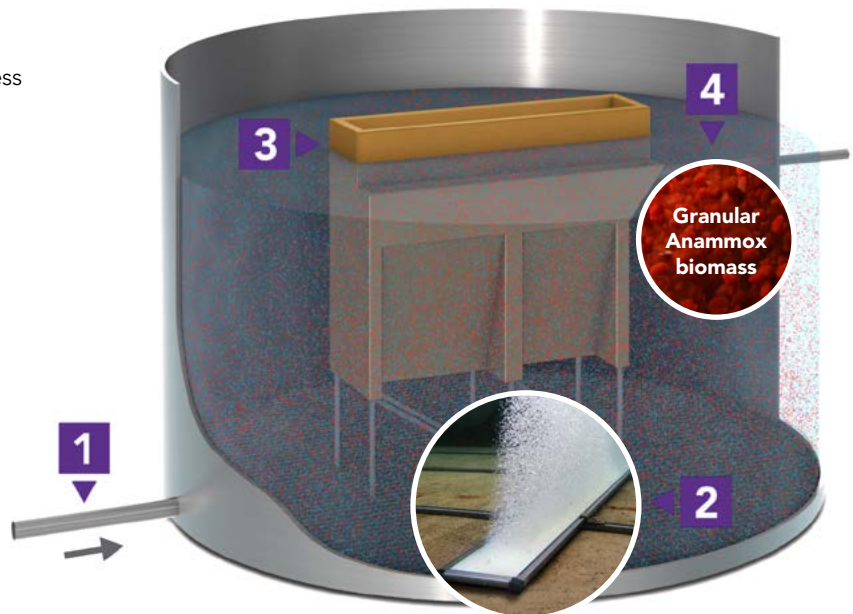
AnammoPAQ® is a continuous flow reactor system in which nitrification and anammox conversion occur simultaneously in a single process unit. Anammox (anaerobic ammonium oxidation) conversion is an elegant short-cut in the natural nitrogen cycle where ammonium and nitrite are converted to nitrogen gas. As the Anammox process involves removal of ammonium over nitrite (NO₂⁻) rather than nitrate (NO₃⁻), 63% less oxygen (O₂) is required while eliminating the need for an external carbon source altogether. Optimal process control ensures retention of AOBs and Anammox bacteria while eliminating NOBs, leading to stable & robust operation.



The Olburgen WWTP in Netherlands, with the Ovivo AnammoPAQ® process has reached stable & continuous 92% ammonium and 85% total nitrogen removal average for over 10 years

HOW IT WORKS

- 1 Ammonia-rich influent
- 2 Aerators for mixing and ammonia removal process
- 3 AnammoPAQ® separator for biomass retention
- 4 Effluent exits the reactor



CONTACT

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